

АНГЛІЙСЬКА МОВА (АРХІТЕКТУРА. ІІ КУРС. І СЕМЕСТР)

**1. Complete the sentence "The Acropolis means \_\_\_\_\_":**

- a platform
- an upper town
- a front elevation
- a modern entrance

**2. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "wooden pillars":**

- дерев'яні пілястри
- дерев'яні споруди
- дерев'яні опори
- дерев'яні ворота

**3. Complete the sentence "The Ionic temple of Athena was designed to serve \_\_\_\_\_":**

- different cults
- famous architects
- developed cities
- Christian saints

**4. Find the synonym to the adjective "comfortable":**

- beautiful
- wonderful
- convenient
- essential

**5. Complete the sentence "The porch of the Ionic temple of Athena has figures of \_\_\_\_\_ for columns":**

- lions
- caryatids
- Sphinxes
- snakes

**6. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "ivory statue":**

- невелика статуя
- статуя із позолотою
- статуя із слонової кістки
- вражаюча статуя

**7. Complete the sentence "The Ionic temple of Athena was built by \_\_\_\_\_":**

- a talented architect
- a famous builder
- an anonymous architect
- a well-known king

**8. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "monumental gateway":**

- монументальний шлях
- монументальна велич
- монументальні ворота
- монументальна оправа

**9. Complete the sentence "Spiral ornaments of the Ionic order are called \_\_\_\_\_":**

- mutules
- volutes
- capitals
- friezes

**10. Complete the sentence "The Parthenon was a display place for a great statue of \_\_\_\_\_":**

- Hera
- Artemis
- Alexander the Great
- Athena

**11. Complete the sentence "A simplified version of Roman Doric order is the \_\_\_\_\_":**

- Ionic order
- Tuscan order
- Composite order
- Corinthian order

**12. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "aesthetic development":**

- швидкий розвиток
- яскравий розвиток
- поетапна еволюція
- естетичний розвиток

**13. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "distinctive decorations":**

- характерні прикраси
- сучасні декорації
- оригінальні рішення
- яскравий декор

**14. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "front entrance":**

- фронтальна площа
- парадний вхід
- передні ворота
- передній паркан

**15. Complete the sentence "The upper section of a classical order is called \_\_\_\_\_":**

- a base
- a volute
- an entablature
- a capital

**16. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "audience hall":**

- аудиторний клас
- глядацький зал
- навчальна аудиторія
- тренувальне приміщення

**17. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "spiral ornaments":**

- східні орнаменти
- квіткові орнаменти
- спіральні рамки
- спіральні орнаменти

**18. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "destructive potentiality":**

- додатковий потенціал
- руйнівний потенціал
- деструктивна складова
- руйнівний прошарок

**19. Find the synonym to the word "solution":**

- description
- deduction
- decision
- opposition

**20. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "environmental control":**

- контроль навколишнього середовища
- контроль природи
- контрольні виміри
- довколишній світ

**21. Find the synonym to the word "patron":**

- client
- successor
- architect
- worker

**22. Complete the sentence "The Romans widely used the Corinthian order for its \_\_\_\_\_":**

- simplicity
- showiness
- flexibility
- variety

**23. Find the synonym to the adjective "fundamental":**

- basic
- own
- important
- original

**24. Complete the sentence "The Corinthian order had an Ionic capital elaborated with \_\_\_\_\_":**

- acanthus leaves
- floral hoops
- pomegranate flowers
- grapes

**25. Complete the sentence "The best-known Greek contribution to architecture was a set of styles called \_\_\_\_\_":**

- temples
- orders
- formulas
- proportions

**26. Complete the sentence "The principal type of classical Greek building was \_\_\_\_\_":**

- a temple
- a bath
- a chamber
- a hall

**27. Complete the sentence "The Parthenon, a stately building with \_\_\_\_\_, was built in 447-38 B.C.":**

- a six-column façade
- an eight-column façade
- a monumental façade

- an open gallery

**28. Find the synonym to the adjective "exquisite":**

- extraordinary
- wonderful
- delicate
- impressive

**29. Complete the sentence "A stupendous statue of Athena was made of \_\_\_\_\_":**

- ceramics and silver
- glass and gold
- gold and ivory
- bronze and gilded plaster

**30. Complete the sentence "The Acropolis stands on \_\_\_\_\_":**

- a high rock
- a low rocky hill
- a low mount
- a flat area

**31. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "great flexibility":**

- велика гнучкість
- висока якість
- надзвичайна декоративність
- висока оперативність

**32. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "rectangular hall":**

- круглий зал
- широкий зал
- прямокутний зал
- трикутний зал

**33. Complete the sentence "A particular style of column with its entablature having standardized details is \_\_\_\_\_":**

- a colonnade
- an arcade
- an order
- a facade

**34. Complete the sentence "The architect usually begins to work when the site type and \_\_\_\_\_ have been determined":**

- façade of a building
- roof of a building
- axes of a building
- cost of a building

**35. Find the synonym to the word combination "distribution of spaces":**

- arrangement of spaces
- effect of shapes
- location of openings
- planning of forms

**36. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "high thermal conductivity":**

- якісні термальні джерела
- висока теплопровідність
- висока термальна вологість
- потужна теплова обробка

**37. Find the English equivalent to the word combination "важкодоступне місце":**

- hard place
- appeared site
- awkward site
- difficult place

**38. Complete the sentence "The choice of materials is conditioned by their own ability to \_\_\_\_\_":**

- withstand the environment
- to control the environment
- to foresee natural disasters
- to produce moisture

**39. Complete the sentence "The Romans were first to fully utilize two forms of \_\_\_\_\_, the arch and the vault":**

- façade design
- roof design
- ceiling design
- floor design

**40. The word "concrete" means:**

- міцний
- конкретний
- бетонний
- фактурний

**41. The word "shrine" means:**

- temple
- chapel
- chamber
- porch

**42. Find the synonym to the adjective "anonymous":**

- famous
- unknown
- talented
- glorious

**43. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "church crypt":**

- церковна каплиця
- церковна ризниця
- церковний склеп
- церковний неф

**44. Complete the sentence "The \_\_\_\_\_ was a common form of vault in Roman architecture":**

- column
- porch
- dome
- interior

**45. Find the English equivalent to the word combination "щорічний фестиваль":**

- a yearly festival
- a yearly exhibition
- an annual parade
- a yearly show

**46. Find the synonym to the verb "to erect":**

- to clean
- to construct
- to destroy
- to develop

**47. Complete the sentence "Major expenses in building are for land, materials and \_\_\_\_\_":**

- lighting
- labor
- insulation
- heating

**48. Complete the sentence "In spite of the use of formulas, Greek temple designs had great \_\_\_\_\_":**

- simplicity
- imitation
- flexibility and variety
- ornamentation

**49. Complete the sentence "The Tuscan order has no \_\_\_\_\_ in the cornice":**

- decorations
- mutules
- lines
- capitals

**50. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "columnar facade":**

- колонний фасад
- колодний фасад
- кольоровий фасад
- бетонний фасад

**51. Find the Ukrainian equivalent to the word combination "baseless columns":**

- базисна колона
- основна колона
- фігурна колона
- колона, що не має бази

**52. Find the English equivalent to the word combination "круглі ніші":**

- round notes
- circular niches
- copper openings
- circular domes

**53. Complete the sentence "The part of the column is \_\_\_\_\_":**

- a frieze
- a capital
- a cornice
- an arch

**54. Answer the question "What was the principal type of classical Greek building?":**

- order
- porch
- temple
- insula

**55. Answer the question "What was a hill that overlooked a city called?":**

- a megaron
- an acropolis
- a chamber
- a temple

**56. Find the English equivalent to the word combination "стилістична єдність":**

- stylistic decoration
- stylistic beauty
- stylistic form
- stylistic unity

**57. Complete the sentence "Hexastyle meant that the front entrance, or portico, would be \_\_\_\_\_ wide":**

- five columns
- six columns
- eight columns
- eleven columns

**58. Complete the sentence "Numerous architectural styles were used throughout the Roman Empire because many regions had developed their own \_\_\_\_\_":**

- stylistic unity
- building materials
- building traditions
- structural elements

**59. Find the verb with opposite meaning to the word "to reduce":**

- to control
- to intensify
- to deepen
- to change

**60. Complete the sentence "The \_\_\_\_\_ combines the elements from all the Greek orders":**

- Ionic order
- Tuscan order
- Composite order
- Corinthian order

**61. Find the synonym to the word combination "yearly festival":**

- yearly show
- annual parade
- annual festival
- yearly meeting

**62. Complete the sentence "The volutes of an Ionic capital spread horizontally and curl \_\_\_\_\_":**

- backward
- downward
- upward
- forward

**63. Find the noun with opposite meaning to the word "reflection ":**

- distribution
- solution
- absorption
- function

**64. Find the English equivalent to the word combination "циркуляція повітря":**

- air conditioning
- air circulation
- air adaptation
- air resistance

**65. Find the synonym to the noun "magnificence":**

- grandeur
- majority
- excellence
- perfection

**66. Complete the sentence "Doric long remained the favorite order of the Greek mainland, and it changed \_\_\_\_\_ throughout its history":**

- very much
- little
- unrecognizably
- absolutely

**67. Find the synonym to the verb "to replace":**

- to add
- to clean
- to change
- to decorate

**68. Find the synonym to the word combination "precious marble":**

- cheap marble
- natural marble
- valuable marble
- impressive marble

**69. Complete the sentence "To make building \_\_\_\_\_ and comfortable, an architect must control the effects of natural forces":**

- habitable
- hospitable
- changeable
- modified

**70. Complete the sentence "The use of arch and vault eliminated the need for columns to support the \_\_\_\_\_":**

- wall
- roof
- ceiling
- floor

**71. Complete the sentence "The Romans used columns simply as sculptural \_\_\_\_\_ attached to walls":**

- decoration
- addition
- figure
- roof

**72. Complete the sentence "The first step in classical architecture was simply the replacement of wooden pillars with \_\_\_\_\_ ones":**

- brick
- plastic
- marble



- stone

**73. Complete the sentence "When land coverage is limited, it is usually necessary to design in \_\_\_\_\_":**

- height
- breadth
- width
- depth

**74. Complete the sentence "The principal type of classical Greek building was a \_\_\_\_\_":**

- pyramid
- royal hall
- temple
- amphitheater

**75. Complete the sentence "The rotunda and \_\_\_\_\_ are among the finest examples of Roman concrete work":**

- walls
- dome
- ceiling
- roof

**76. Find the synonym to the noun "thermae":**

- baths
- schools
- halls
- theatres

**77. Complete the sentence "Orientation may control air for circulation and reduce the \_\_\_\_\_ of wind, rain and snow":**

- advantages
- disadvantages
- problems
- distribution

**78. Complete the sentence "The Romans were the first to fully utilize two forms of roof design, the \_\_\_\_\_ and the vault":**

- arch
- flat
- circle
- rectangle

**79. Find the synonym to the noun "effect":**

- choice
- hindrance
- relation
- influence

**80. Complete the sentence "The Roman baths had a roofing system of vaults that provided vast areas of \_\_\_\_\_ space":**

- exterior
- interior
- ceiling
- penthouse

**81. Find the synonym to the verb "to predict":**

- to foresee
- to reply
- to cast
- to find

**82. Answer the question "What was a megaron?":**

- a round chamber
- a rectangular royal audience hall
- a superb rotunda
- front entrance

**83. Complete the sentence "On the frieze of the Ionic temple we can see the portrayal of a contemporary event: the procession of citizens in the yearly festival in honor of \_\_\_\_\_":**

- Hera
- Artemis
- Zeus
- Athena

**84. Find the English equivalent to the word combination "архітектурні пам'ятники":**

- architectural memory
- architectural monuments
- building construction
- architectural frame

**85. Find the synonym to the noun "portrayal":**

- depiction
- appearance
- proportion
- composition

**86. Complete the sentence "A stupendous gold and ivory statue of Athena was held in deep \_\_\_\_\_":**

- container
- box
- reverence
- porch

**87. Find the synonym to the noun "environment":**

- wild world
- surrounding
- universe
- solar system

**88. Complete the sentence "The dome was a common form of \_\_\_\_\_ in Roman architecture":**

- fundament
- floor
- vault
- panel

**89. Complete the sentence "Light colors \_\_\_\_\_ heat and dark colors absorb it":**

- reflect
- divide
- replace
- plan

**90. Find the synonym to the noun "distribution":**

- replacement
- arrangement
- achievement
- development

- 91. Complete the sentence "Beth \_\_\_\_ shopping every Saturday morning"**
- is going
  - goes
  - go
  - have gone
- 92. Complete the sentence "Mr Taylor \_\_\_\_ Maths at Blair High School"**
- teaches
  - is teaching
  - was teaching
  - are teaching
- 93. Complete the sentence "What \_\_\_\_ tonight?"**
- do you do
  - are you doing
  - did you
  - were you doing
- 94. Complete the sentence "\_\_\_\_ in the garden right now?"**
- Do Bob and Ann play
  - Are Bob and Ann playing
  - Is Bob and Ann playing
  - Were Bob and Ann Playing
- 95. Complete the sentence "\_\_\_\_ at 0° C?"**
- Does water freeze
  - Is water freezing
  - Are water freezing
  - Were water freezing
- 96. Complete the sentence "We \_\_\_\_ for some new furniture for our living room now"**
- look
  - are looking
  - have looked
  - looked
- 97. Complete the sentence "The Parkers \_\_\_\_ in Manchester."**
- live
  - are living
  - lives
  - is living
- 98. Complete the sentence "They \_\_\_\_ to Rome tomorrow evening."**
- fly
  - are flying
  - flew
  - flown
- 99. Complete the sentence "Helen \_\_\_\_ a fax at the moment."**
- is sending
  - send
  - sent
  - sends
- 100. Complete the sentence "My mother \_\_\_\_ in a hospital. She's a nurse."**
- working
  - works
  - worked
  - work
- 101. Complete the sentence "Costas \_\_\_\_\_ a bath at the moment".**
- is has

- having
- is having
- had

**102. Complete the sentence "They left the house an hour \_\_\_\_\_"**

- last
- before
- ago
- since

**103. Complete the sentence "Yesterday, we \_\_\_\_\_ dinner at an excellent Chinese restaurant".**

- having
- had
- was having
- are having

**104. Complete the sentence "Janet \_\_\_\_\_ very pretty today."**

- looked
- looking
- looks
- are looking

**105. Complete the sentence "Carla \_\_\_\_\_ two brothers and a sister"**

- was having
- is having
- had
- has

**106. Complete the sentence "Markus and Emma are listening to music \_\_\_\_\_"**

- every day
- at the moment
- yet
- just

**107. Complete the sentence "She usually \_\_\_\_\_ her grandparents on Sundays"**

- is visiting
- visits
- visit
- visited

**108. Complete the sentence "This time tomorrow I \_\_\_\_\_ to Kyiv"**

- will flying
- will be flying
- am flying
- fly

**109. Complete the sentence "Don't go into the kitchen. I \_\_\_\_\_"**

- cleaning
- am cleaning
- cleaned
- clean

**110. Complete the sentence "Look! The Sun \_\_\_\_\_"**

- is rising
- rises
- rose
- risen

**111. Complete the sentence "This jacket \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money."**

- costs

- is costing
- costed
- costing

**112. Complete the sentence "The Moon \_\_\_\_\_ around the Earth."**

- is moving
- moves
- move
- moved

**113. Complete the sentence "He \_\_\_\_\_ a new car last week."**

- bought
- buys
- is buying
- will buy

**114. Complete the sentence "This time tomorrow, Kofi \_\_\_\_\_ for the airport"**

- will leave
- will be leaving
- leaves
- left

**115. Complete the sentence "The Millers \_\_\_\_\_ TV when the lights went out"**

- watched
- were watching
- is watching
- watched

**116. Complete the sentence "This time next week, I \_\_\_\_\_ Rome with my family"**

- tour
- will be touring
- am touring
- toured

**117. Complete the sentence "John \_\_\_\_\_ down the road when he fell"**

- has walked
- walked
- was walking
- is walking

**118. Complete the sentence "\_\_\_\_\_ breakfast every morning?"**

- Did you have
- Are you having
- Do you have
- Is you having

**119. Complete the sentence "John \_\_\_\_\_ rugby when he hurt his arm"**

- was playing
- played
- play
- are playing

**120. Complete the sentence "While she was chopping onions, she accidentally \_\_\_\_\_ her finger."**

- cut
- has cut
- was cutting
- were cutting

**121. Complete the sentence "They \_\_\_\_\_ have a barbecue but it started to rain"**

- will
- were going to
- were
- being

**122. Complete the sentence "The black dress \_\_\_\_\_ Kim perfectly."**

- fits
- fitting
- is fitting
- fit

**123. Complete the sentence "They \_\_\_\_\_ house next week."**

- move
- are moving
- moved
- moves

**124. Complete the sentence "This time next week, I \_\_\_\_\_ on a sandy beach"**

- am sunbathing
- sunbathe
- will be sunbathing
- sunbathed

**125. Complete the sentence "This cake \_\_\_\_\_ delicious!"**

- taste
- tastes
- is tasting
- was tasted

**126. Complete the sentence "Sue \_\_\_\_\_ with her aunt this week."**

- is staying
- stays
- stayed
- are staying

**127. Complete the sentence "Cathy \_\_\_\_\_ to school when it started to rain."**

- is walking
- was walking
- will be walking
- walked

**128. Complete the sentence "She's at the bus station. She \_\_\_\_\_ travel by bus."**

- is going to
- will be
- is
- shall

**129. Complete the sentence "What \_\_\_\_\_ Pam doing yesterday at three o'clock?"**

- was
- were
- is
- will

**130. Complete the sentence "It rarely \_\_\_\_\_ in the desert."**

- is raining

- rain
- rains
- rained

**131. Complete the sentence "Dad \_\_\_\_\_ dinner right now."**

- makes
- make
- is making
- made

**132. Complete the sentence "Wool \_\_\_\_\_ from sheep."**

- comes
- come
- is coming
- came

**133. Complete the sentence "They usually \_\_\_\_\_ out on Saturdays."**

- eat
- eating
- are eating
- were eating

**134. Complete the sentence "The bus \_\_\_\_\_ at 5 o'clock"**

- is arrived
- arrives
- are arriving
- arrive

**135. Complete the sentence "The film \_\_\_\_\_ in ten minutes."**

- starts
- is started
- was starting
- started

**136. Complete the sentence "Fiona \_\_\_\_\_ at some photos."**

- is looking
- looks
- looking
- looked

**137. Complete the sentence "Look! The children \_\_\_\_\_ so much fun at the circus!"**

- are having
- have
- has
- is having

**138. Complete the sentence "This jacket \_\_\_\_\_ you perfectly"**

- is fitting
- fits
- fitted
- was fitting

**139. Complete the sentence "Ron \_\_\_\_\_ to become a pilot"**

- is wanting
- wants
- is wanted
- was wanting

**140. Complete the sentence "I \_\_\_\_\_ the meaning of that word".**

- am not understanding
- don't understand
- didn't understood

- doesn't understand

**141. Complete the sentence "He \_\_\_\_\_ playing football."**

- is loving
- loves
- was loved
- love

**142. Complete the sentence "What are you cooking? It \_\_\_\_\_ very nice!"**

- is smelling
- smelt
- smells
- are smelling

**143. Complete the sentence "The stars \_\_\_\_\_ at night."**

- are shining
- shines
- shine
- shone

**144. Complete the sentence "Do you play basketball at weekends? Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ do."**

- never
- often
- already
- yet

**145. Complete the sentence "\_\_\_\_\_ you go to the party yesterday?"**

- Does
- Did
- Do
- Will

**146. Complete the sentence "The next show \_\_\_\_\_ at 8:30 pm."**

- starting
- starts
- start
- started

**147. Complete the sentence "We left the concert hall three hours \_\_\_\_\_"**

- past
- ago
- now
- since

**148. Complete the sentence "George \_\_\_\_\_ a bath at the moment."**

- is having
- has
- have
- had

**149. Complete the sentence "I \_\_\_\_\_ of buying a new car."**

- think
- am thinking
- thinks
- thought

**150. Complete the sentence "The Sun \_\_\_\_\_ in the east."**

- is rising
- rise
- rises
- rose

**151. Complete the sentence "This apple pie \_\_\_\_\_ delicious"**



- taste
- tastes
- is tasting
- was tasted

**152. Complete the sentence "Do you listen to the radio? Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ do."**

- never
- just
- sometimes
- ever

**153. Complete the sentence "Tommy usually \_\_\_\_\_ his homework after lunch"**

- do
- does
- doing
- was doing

**154. Complete the sentence "Did you \_\_\_\_\_ Madame Tussaud's while in London"**

- visiting
- visits
- visit
- visited

**155. Complete the sentence "This week we \_\_\_\_\_ extra English classes in the afternoons."**

- are having
- has
- is having
- were had

**156. Complete the sentence "What \_\_\_\_\_ next weekend?"**

- do you do
- are you doing
- did
- were doing

**157. Complete the sentence "What time \_\_\_\_\_?"**

- does the film start
- is the film starting
- do the film start
- did the film started

**158. Complete the sentence "Our English teacher \_\_\_\_\_ our projects right now"**

- is marking
- marked
- mark
- are marking

**159. Complete the sentence "What time \_\_\_\_\_ work on weekdays?"**

- are you finishing
- do you finish
- did you finishing
- does you finish

**160. Complete the sentence "He \_\_\_\_\_ from Germany"**

- is coming

- comes
- was come
- was coming

**161. Complete the sentence "He \_\_\_\_\_ to become a dentist"**

- wants
- wanting
- is wanting
- was wanted

**162. Complete the sentence "He \_\_\_\_\_ to bed at nine"**

- go
- goes
- is going
- was going

**163. Complete the sentence "We \_\_\_\_\_ once a week in winter"**

- skating
- were skated
- skate
- are skating

**164. Complete the sentence "Mary \_\_\_\_\_ near the station"**

- don't live
- doesn't live
- didn't lived
- won't live

**165. Complete the sentence "I usually \_\_\_\_\_ my holidays in the country"**

- spend
- spending
- spends
- is spending

**166. Complete the sentence "They \_\_\_\_\_ football now"**

- is playing
- are playing
- was playing
- were playing

**167. Complete the sentence "We \_\_\_\_\_ coffee now"**

- are drinking
- were drinking
- is drinking
- was drinking

**168. Complete the sentence "I \_\_\_\_\_ trees at the moment"**

- am planting
- are planting
- is planting
- was planting

**169. Complete the sentence "Where is your sister? My sister \_\_\_\_\_ a letter."**

- were writing
- was writing
- is writing
- wrote

**170. Complete the sentence "Yesterday at 6 o'clock he \_\_\_\_\_ to music."**

- listened

- was listening
- were listening
- listening

**171. Complete the sentence "I \_\_\_\_\_ a book at two o'clock"**

- was reading
- read
- reads
- is reading

**172. Complete the sentence "He \_\_\_\_\_ when I entered the room"**

- sang
- was singing
- is singing
- sung

**173. Complete the sentence "We \_\_\_\_\_ the piano when John came in"**

- was playing
- playing
- were playing
- played

**174. Complete the sentence "Beth \_\_\_\_\_ a new dress now"**

- was wearing
- is wearing
- wore
- are wearing

**175. Complete the sentence "He \_\_\_\_\_ to music from 3 till 4"**

- was listening
- is listening
- are listening
- listened

**176. Complete the sentence "Listen! My son \_\_\_\_\_"**

- are singing
- is singing
- was singing
- were singing

**177. Complete the sentence "She \_\_\_\_\_ her lessons now"**

- is doing
- were doing
- are doing
- was doing

**178. Complete the sentence "\_\_\_\_\_ at three o'clock?"**

- Were they painting
- Are they painting
- Is they painting
- Was they painting

**179. Complete the sentence "Susan \_\_\_\_\_ her exams two days ago"**

- is passing
- were passing
- passed
- was passing

**180. Complete the sentence "We \_\_\_\_\_ much yesterday"**

- are working
- working
- worked

- is working